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====Interpretation. Economic engagement is tangible, state-to-state economic policy====

\*\*Haass and O~’Sullivan 2000 \*\*

Richard, formerly a senior aide to President George Bush and is Vice President and Director of Foreign Policy Studies at the Brookings Institution, Washington DC, Meghan, Fellow with the Foreign Policy Studies Program at the Brookings Institution, "Terms of Engagement: Alternatives to Punitive Policies," Summer 2000, http://www.brookings.edu/~~/media/research/files/articles/2000/6/summer%20haass/2000survival.pdf

Architects of engagement strategies can choose from a wide variety of incentives. Economic engagement

AND

are just some of the possible incentives used in the form of engagement.

====Violation — Removing barriers is appeasement====

\*\*Mitchell 12\*\* (Rodger, a "turnaround specialist", who saves troubled companies. He is the author of the book, "Free Money, Plan for Prosperity" and founder of his own blog, Rodger M Mitchell.com, contains quotes from Leigh Ann Caldwell, multimedia journalist covering politics for CBS news, Neville Chamberlain and Barack Obama Are Known for Appeasement, 4/8/12, http://econintersect.com/b2evolution/blog2.php/2012/04/08/neville-chamberlain-and-barack-obama-are-known-for-appeasement)

Chamberlain and Obama are known for appeasement, Chamberlain to Hitler and Obama to the

AND

restrictions were not the cause of our recession or small business startup difficulties.

===1NC===

====Text: The United States federal government should normalize its trade relations with the Republic of Cuba excluding the nickel trade.====

====Don~’t allow new clarifications because legal code supports this====

\*\*GovTrack 13\*\* (GovTrack, official government policy statements, "H.R. 1917: United States-Cuba Normalization Act of 2013," 9 May 2013, http://www.govtrack.us/congress/bills/113/hr1917/text ~|rsak)

(A) Extension of nondiscriminatory treatment Nondiscriminatory treatment (normal trade relations treatment) shall apply to the products of Cuba.

====Chinese steel rising—it hinges on access to imported nickel====

\*\*Marron 13\*\* (Jim, Analyst at Salva Report – a Minerals Market Consulting Firm, "Chinese Nickel Imports Take Market by Surprise," 21 August 2013, https://salvareport.com/chinese-nickel-imports-take-market-by-surpise/ ~|rsak \*Graphics were eliminated)

China~’s economic growth over the past decade has fundamentally changed how it sources commodities.

AND

52,000 in 2007, and Chinese buyers went looking for solutions.

====Lifting the embargo opens US markets to Cuban nickel====

\*\*Krisher 05\*\* (Ben, B.A. In political Science from University of Vermont, 12/6/5, "Lifting the U.S-Cuban Embargo: A Case of Current Events", http://voices.yahoo.com/lifting-us-cuban-embargo-case-current-events-12262.html?cat=37 ~|rsak)

A lifting of the embargo would have serious economic consequences for Cuba, allowing businesses

AND

, according to the Latin American Economy and Business article, are plentiful.

====That trades off with the Chinese market====

\*\*Burns 10\*\* (Stuart, Analyst at Metal Miner, "Nickel the One Export Success Story in a Struggling Cuban Economy", http://agmetalminer.com/2010/06/24/nickel-the-one-export-success-story-in-a-struggling-cuban-economy/ ~|rsak)

On balance Cuba isn~’t having a great time. True nickel prices are doing okay

AND

the most obvious market for the country~’s nickel exports is closed to them.

====Tradeoff risks Chinese economy—multiple warrants====

\*\*Zhang 12\*\* (Changfu, Secretary General of China Iron and Steel Association, "THE ROLE OF THE IRON and STEEL INDUSTRY IN CHINA~’S FUTURE ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT," http://www.worldsteel.org/dms/internetDocumentList/downloads/media-centre/06-EN-Changfu-Zhang-CISA/Speech20at20the20E2809CLCA20and20SteelE2809D20Seminar-by20CISA.pdf ~|rsak)

Firstly, the iron and steel industry is important in the Chinese economy and plays

AND

, and serves as the pillar of local economic development and social stability.

====Chinese economic collapse kills CCP stability – causes massive refugee flows and escalates to war====

\*\*Kane 01\*\* (Thomas M., Security Studies @ Hull, "China~’s Hunger," Parameters, Fall, http://strategicstudiesinstitute.army.mil/pubs/parameters/articles/01autumn/Kane.htm ~|rsak)

Despite China~’s problems with its food supply, the Chinese do not appear to be

AND

means to loosen one~’s grip; shou means to tighten it.)~~[51~~]

====CCP instability goes nuclear====

\*\*Rexing 05\*\* (San, Staff – Epoch Times, The CCP~’s Last Ditch Gamble: Biological and Nuclear War, 8-5, http://english.epochtimes.com/ news/5-8-5/30975.html)

What, then, is the gist of this wild, last-ditch gamble

AND

now plans to hold one billion people hostage and gamble with their lives.

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====Security is a psychological construct — scenarios for war and conflict are products of paranoia that project our violent impulses onto the other====

\*\*Mack 91\*\* (John, Doctor of Psychiatry and a professor at Harvard University, "The Enemy System", http://www.johnemackinstitute.org/eJournal/article.asp?id=23 \*Gender modified, RS)

The threat of nuclear annihilation has stimulated us to try to understand what it is

AND

, taking their cues from the leadership, contribute powerfully to the process.

====These paranoid projections guarantee extinction—it~’s try or die====

\*\*Hollander 3\*\* (Nancy, professor of Latin American history and women~’s studies at California State University, "A Psychoanalytic Perspective on the Politics of Terror: In the Aftermath of 9/11" www.estadosgerais.org/mundial\_rj/download/FLeitor\_NHollander\_ingl.pdf, RS)

In this sense, then, 9-11 has symbolically constituted a relief in

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believes that such denial only increases reliance on projective mechanisms and stimulates paranoia.

====Vote negative to interrogate cycles of enemy creation—this can create a fissure in dominant narratives that make war inevitable====

\*\*Byles 3\*\*—English, U Cyprus (Joanna, Psychoanalysis and War: The Superego and Projective Identification, http://www.clas.ufl.edu/ipsa/journal/articles/art\_byles01.shtml, RS)

It is here of course that language plays an important role in imagining the other

AND

a state of mind and, most importantly, a way of thinking.

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====Will Pass — Boehner onboard to work on Immigration Reform — Tallent hiring, criticism of Tea Party prove====

Schear and Parker 1/2 (Michael D. Shear and Ashley Parker, NY Times, "Boehner Is Said to Back Change on Immigration", 1/2/14, http://www.nytimes.com/2014/01/02/us/politics/boehner-is-said-to-back-change-on-immigration.html?\_r=0~~%23h~~[~~], //nikp)

Speaker John A. Boehner of Ohio has signaled he may embrace a series of

AND

the Hispanic vote — a key reason for his loss to President Obama.

====Plan drains PC—Cuba empirically unpopular ====

\*\*LeoGrande, 12\*\*

William M. LeoGrande School of Public Affairs American University, Professor of Government and a specialist in Latin American politics and U.S. foreign policy toward Latin America, Professor LeoGrande has been a frequent adviser to government and private sector agencies, 12/18/12, http://www.american.edu/clals/upload/LeoGrande-Fresh-Start.pdf

The Second Obama Administration Where in the executive branch will control over Cuba policy lie

AND

rarely happen unless the urgency of the problem forces policymakers to take action.

====Political capital key====

\*\*Epstein 13\*\* (Reid, writer at Politico, "Obama~’s latest push features a familiar strategy," http://www.politico.com/story/2013/10/barack-obama-latest-push-features-familiar-strategy-98512.html)

President Barack Obama made his plans for his newly won political capital official — he~’s

AND

said. "And I think that it would win significant Republican votes."

====Increasing green cards generates an effective base of IT experts – solves cyber security====

\*\*McLarty, 09\*\* (Thomas F. III, President – McLarty Associates and Former White House Chief of Staff and Task Force Co-Chair, "U.S. Immigration Policy: Report of a CFR-Sponsored Independent Task Force", 7-8, http://www.cfr.org/ publication/19759/us\_immigration\_policy.html)

We have seen, when you look at the table of the top 20 firms

AND

going to strengthen, I think, our system, our security needs.

====Cyber-terrorism will cause accidental launch that triggers the "Dead Hand" and nuclear war====

Fritz, 09 (Jason, BS – St. Cloud, "Hacking Nuclear Command and Control", Study Commissioned on Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament, July, www.icnnd.org/Documents/Jason\_Fritz\_Hacking\_NC2.doc)

Direct control of launch
The US uses the two-man rule to achieve

AND

of mass DDoS attacks, real world protests, and accusations between governments.

===Case — Multilateralism===

\*\*The world is moving to pluralism, not multipolarity – the US can still maintain unipolar leadership because most challengers are \*\*regional

\*\*Etzioni, 13\*\* - served as a senior advisor to the Carter White House; taught at Columbia University, Harvard University and The University of California at Berkeley; and is currently a university professor and professor of international relations at The George Washington University (Amitai, "The Devolution of American Power" 37 Fletcher F. World Aff. 13, lexis)

The theory that the world is moving from a unipolar order, dominated by the

AND

multipolarity takes place. This is one of the principle strengths of pluralism.

====Unilateralism is what sustains primacy — other states bandwagon with the US for fear of other rising powers — moving towards multilateralism makes it unsustainable====

\*\*Seldena, 13\*\* — Zachary Seldena, assistant Professor of Political Science at the University of Florida ("Balancing Against or Balancing With? The Spectrum of Alignment and the Endurance of American Hegemony", Security Studies, Volume 22, Issue 2, 2013, Taylor and Francis)

Understanding which of these choices—soft balancing against the hegemon or alignment with the

AND

an increased reluctance to use its power in support of its national interests.

====Social sciences and psychological studies prove multi-polarity will always fail====

Wohlforth, 09 (William C. Wohlforth, professor of government at Dartmouth College, January 2009, "UNIPOLARITY, STATUSCOMPETITION, AND GREAT POWER WAR", pg. 28-30)

When applied to the setting of great power politics, these propositions suggest that the

AND

a relatively clear status ordering or to engage in strategies of social creativity.

\*\*The plan is \*\*surrender\*\* – it emboldens global regimes and collapses US influence\*\*

\*\*Brooks ~’9 \*\*Senior fellow for National Security Affairs in the Davis Institute at The Heritage Foundation. (Peter – Heritage foundation "Keep the Embargo, O" April 16, 2009 http://www.heritage.org/research/commentary/2009/04/keep-the-embargo-o)//EB

In another outreach to roguish regimes, the Obama administration on Monday announced the easing

AND

communist regime, we should hold firm onto the leverage the embargo provides.

\*\*DON~’T READ IF HEG IMPACT - US primacy prevents global conflict – diminishing power creates a vacuum that causes transition wars in multiple places\*\*

\*\*Brooks et al 13\*\* ~~[Stephen G. Brooks is Associate Professor of Government at Dartmouth College.G. John Ikenberry is the Albert G. Milbank Professor of Politics and International Affairs at Princeton University in the Department of Politics and the Woodrow Wilson School of Public and International Affairs. He is also a Global Eminence Scholar at Kyung Hee University.William C. Wohlforth is the Daniel Webster Professor in the Department of Government at Dartmouth College. "Don~’t Come Home, America: The Case against Retrenchment", Winter 2013, Vol. 37, No. 3, Pages 7-51,http://www.mitpressjournals.org/doi/abs/10.1162/ISEC\_a\_00107, GDI File~~]

A core premise of deep engagement is that it prevents the emergence of a far

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case would generate intensely competitive behavior, possibly including regional great power war).

====Single instances of action do not change international perceptions of the United States.====

Fettweis 8 (Christopher Fettweis, professor of political science at Tulane, "Credibility and the War on Terror", Winter 2008 Political Science Quarterly)

Since Vietnam, scholars have been generally unable to identify cases in which high credibility

AND

a coherent test; when it was, it almost inevitably failed.40

===Case — Public Health===

====The Cuban health care industry guarantees basic health coverage – it provides exceptional preventative medicine for all citizens. ====

\*\*Garrett, Senior Fellow for Global Health at the Council on Foreign Relations, 2010\*\*

(Laurie, "Castrocare in Crisis," Foreign Affairs, 89:4, July/August, EBSCOhost)

The two keys to Cuba~’s medical and public health achievements are training provided by the

AND

125 per 100,000 live births to 55 per 100,000.

====Lifting the embargo leads to medical tourism which overstretches healthcare system ====

\*\*Garrett, Senior Fellow for Global Health at the Council on Foreign Relations, 2010\*\*

(Laurie, "Castrocare in Crisis," Foreign Affairs, 89:4, July/August, EBSCOhost)

Cuba~’s economic situation has been dire since 1989, when the country lost its Soviet

AND

its overall economy, it may be the better of two bad options.

====Easing the embargo would cause Cuban healthcare professionals to leave the country – this would collapse the public healthcare system. ====

\*\*Garrett, Senior Fellow for Global Health at the Council on Foreign Relations, 2010 \*\*(Laurie, "Castrocare in Crisis," Foreign Affairs, 89:4, July/August, EBSCOhost)

According to Steven Ullmann of the University of Miami~’s Cuba Transition Project, if Washington

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with funding as long as the regime restricts the travel of its citizens.

====Virulent diseases burn out before causing pandemics====

\*\*Carlson 06\*\* (Shawn Carlson, PhD MacArthur Fellow,

The Citizen Scientist, "Dealing with Doctor Doom," 2006 http://www.sas.org/tcs/weeklyIssues\_2006/2006-04-07/editorial-p/index.html)

The data stand utterly against this idea. Plagues have run rampant through human populations

AND

ground traffic except for emergency vehicles and so on, to stop contagion.

====Virulent diseases cannot cause extinction because of burnout theory ====

Leah R. Gerber, PhD. Associate Professor of Ecology, Evolution, and Environmental Sciences, 05

Ecological Society of America, "Exposing Extinction Risk Analysis to Pathogens: Is Disease Just Another Form of Density Dependence?" August 2005, Jstor

The density of it population is an important parameter for both PVA and host-

AND

extent to which transmission depends on the density of the endangered host species.

===Solvency===

====Lifting the embargo will destroy Cuba~’s model of sustainable polyculture agriculture====

Gonzalez 03 — Carmen Gonzalez, Professor of International Law at Seattle University, B

AND

sol3/papers.cfm?abstract\_id=987944 ~| NikP)

Notwithstanding these problems, the greatest challenge to the agricultural development strategy adopted by the

AND

and economic pressure from the United States and from the global trading system.

====Cuba is the key model for global organic polyculture agriculture====

Patel 13 — Raj Patel is a fellow at the Institute for Food and Development Policy, "What Cuba Can Teach Us About Food and Climate Change", July 19 2013, Slate, Available Online at: http://www.slate.com/articles/health\_and\_science/future\_tense/2012/04/agro\_ecology\_lessons\_from\_cuba\_on\_agriculture\_food\_and\_climate\_change\_.html ~| NikP)

The Studebakers plying up and down Havana~’s boardwalk aren~’t the best advertisement for dynamism and

AND

another and with scientists, which has helped agro-ecological systems spread.

====Industrial agriculture causes environmental collapse====

Wright, 9 — Julia Wright, Ph.D. in Ecological Agriculture, Knowledge Systems and Food Security in Post-Crisis Cuba, from Wageningen University, Wageningen, the Netherlands (2005), and on the Editorial Board of the International Journal of Cuban Studies, Governing Board of Writtle College, Essex, Member of Research Advisory Board, Permaculture Association ("Sustainable Agriculture and Food Security in an Era of Oil Scarcity", pg. 15-16)

Although successful in enabling the availability of a narrow range of foods to a wide

AND

if they are feeding on legume pasture (Hamer and Anslow, 2008).

====Turn — plan strengthens the regime, kills the economy, and undermines US influence in the region====

\*\*Suchlicki 13\*\* (Jaime Suchlicki, Emilio Bacardi Moreau Distinguished Professor and Director, Institute for Cuban and Cuban-American Studies at the University of Miami,\*\* "\*\*What If…the U.S. Ended the Cuba Travel Ban and the Embargo?", February 26 2013, http://interamericansecuritywatch.com/what-if-the-u-s-ended-the-cuba-travel-ban-and-the-embargo/)

Lifting the ban for U.S. tourists to travel to Cuba would be

AND

, and investments in Cuba would develop. Yet there are significant implications.